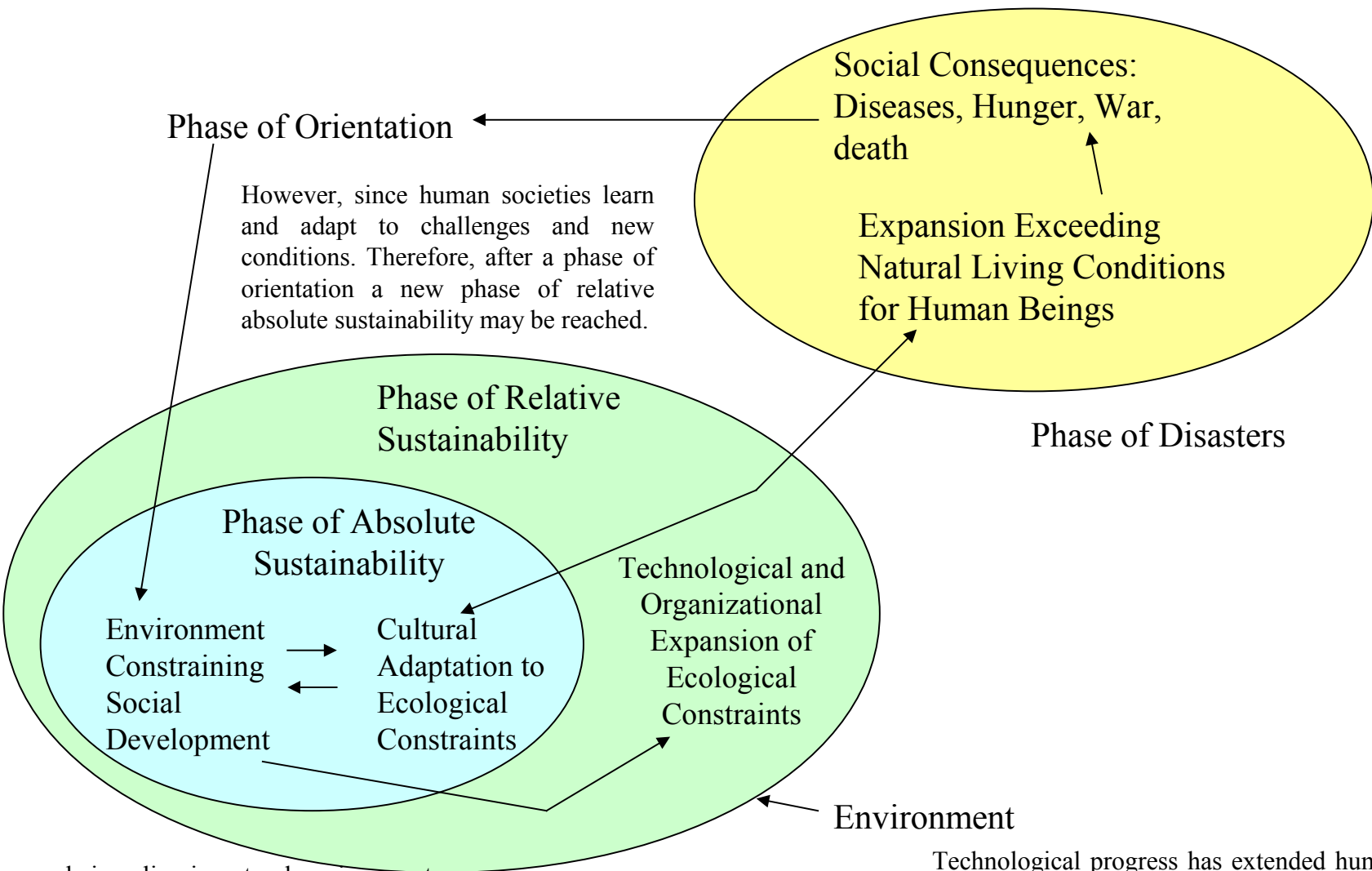


Advanced technological progress, however, did not take the natural constraints of human life and economic activities into account. The expansion that exceeds the limits of nature’s capability to regenerate itself leads to situation in which our basic living conditions are eroded. Eg. The challenge of the climate change may illustrate this development.



While human beings live in natural environment and always adapts to surrounding conditions-coping with ecological constraints have been primary achievement of human societies. Therefore, the natural environment as a constraint of social life is Absolute Sustainability

Technological progress has extended human life beyond immediate constraints of natural conditions using fossil fuels with high energy contents paved human life independent of seasons and locations

This phase is “relative sustainability”